



2015 ANNUAL REPORT & SUMMARY OF ACHIEVEMENTS



From our Executive Director

Dear friends of Vermont CARES,

I write you after another inspiring year of growth and change for our organization, in which we've been able to more effectively serve thousands of Vermonters affected by HIV/AIDS. I'll start this summary with a profound thanks: you've made so much possible as we strive to keep so many healthy. We couldn't do this without you.

You'll see from our program summary pages that we've again done great work this year, thanks to solid staffing, motivated volunteers, and a community of leaders with HIV/AIDS who bear our standard ever forward toward better health outcomes and nation-leading HIV prevention. Of particular note this year, we've been growing our syringe exchange programs



to some of Vermont's most rural corners, and this has allowed us to increase the number of used syringes we collect by 32%.

Because of you, we have been able to serve every Vermonter with HIV/AIDS who has come to us for support in the last year: thank you.

But before those facts and figures, here's why we get into our offices around the state each morning. We do this work every day because we know the impact of working in partnership with HIV-positive Vermonters who simply need a little bit of help, a little bit of understanding. I was privileged to be the first point of contact last week with a woman who received a simultaneous HIV and AIDS diagnosis 9 years ago, when she gave birth to a daughter who, thankfully, remains HIV-negative.

She was given this health information but not the context about how to manage HIV, or how to become healthier. As a result, she tearfully disclosed to me, she's spent 9 years thinking each day would be her last. She reached out to us as a last resort, and even in just the first hour of phone conversation I was able to dispel the myth she would be passing soon, and I was able to steer her to new health care and especially HIV care.

Isolated, lonely, scared, giving up, but still with a urge to fight: that last aspect was what I was able to hang our talk on. And for so many of those who we serve, we see this same

feisty drive to self-care, this same learning we are all worth health and wellbeing, this same urge to learn about HIV/AIDS. We couldn't share this connection, or the resources needed to keep someone housed, fed, warm, and on life-saving medications, without your ongoing investment in our daily operations.

At this year-end, we urge you to support Vermont CARES again. Need is growing for our services – we've started serving 10 new people just in the last month – and we know we can always further permeate our communities with new knowledge about how to stay safe, and how to stay healthy.

I urge you to flip this report over and learn more about our "On the Road to Zero" campaign, which is advancing Vermont to zero new HIV infections by the year 2020, thanks to partnerships with so many other organizations that also touch on HIV/AIDS.

Come by and join us as a volunteer, get a free HIV test, or ask your questions about the virus: we're always here to help, in partnership with you.

Sincerely,

Peter Jacobsen, Executive Director

Program Impacts 2014-2015



170

HIV- positive clients served

147

Clients housed or helped with housing assistance



30 YEARS PROVIDING CASE MANAGEMENT SERVICES TO PEOPLE LIVING WITH HIV IN THE STATE OF VERMONT

311

Free rapid HIV tests offered





10,000

Condoms distributed

Program Impacts 2014-2015



231,500

syringes exchanged

(up 32% from last year)

500

syringe
exchange
participants
(up 40% from last year)

THE LARGEST SYRINGE EXCHANGE PROGRAM IN VERMONT

COVERING 8 COUNTIES

ABOUT 1 IN 4 NEW HIV INFECTIONS IS AMONG YOUTH AGES 13-24



MOST OF THEM DO NOT KNOW THEY ARE INFECTED, ARE NOT GETTING TREATED, AND CAN UNKNOWINGLY PASS THE VIRUS ON TO OTHERS

2,500

College & High school students reached with our education program.

Financials - Fiscal Year 2014-2015

Summarized Statement of Activities for 2015 Fiscal Year*

Support & Revenue

Total Support & Revenue	\$838,673
Other	<u>\$15,430</u>
United Way	\$11,181
Events Income	\$61,314
Contributions	\$62,438
Foundation Grants	\$72,000
State Grants	\$265,649
Federal Grants	\$350,661

Expenses

Net Income	\$3,307
Total Expenses	\$835,265
Administration	\$14769
Fundraising	\$76,308
Prevention	\$118,564
Client Assistance	\$122,295
Direct Services	\$503,327

Statement of Financial Position at End of 2015 Fiscal Year*

Assets

Current Assets

Total Assets	\$54,057
Fixed Assets	\$2,911
Total Current Assets	\$51,146
Other Current Assets	<u>\$2,000</u>
Accounts Receivable	\$33,407
Cash	\$15,740

Liabilities & Equity

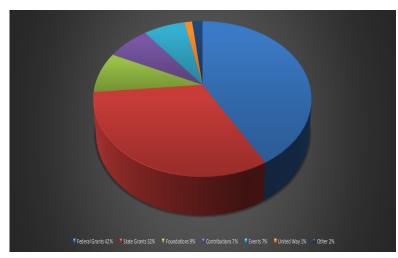
Current Liabilities

Total Liabilities & Equity	\$54,057
Total Equity	\$17,583
Net Income	\$3,307
Fund Balances	\$14276
Equity	
Total Current Liabilities	\$36,475
Payroll Liabilities	<u>\$1,172</u>
Other Liabilities	\$34,106
Accounts Payable	\$1,197

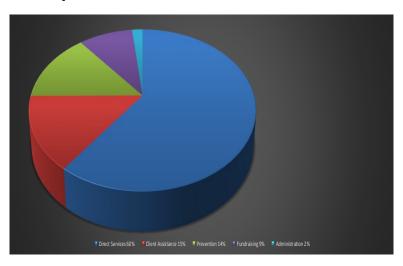
^{*}Unaudited at time of publication. Audited results will be available on vtcares.org in early 2016.

XVERMONTCARES

Support & Revenue



Expenses



This was a strong year for Vermont CARES as we kept debt paid down, earned more income, and had more resources to spend on programs and client assistance. Our goal is consistently to earn enough money that we have a small reserve, and this was a step toward that goal, thanks to your help we'll be strong for the foreseeable future.

Staff

Burlington

Peter Jacobsen

Executive Director

Melissa Farr *

Services Program Director

Christian Pinillos

Marketing & Events Manager

Jose Davila

Medical Case Manager & Program Specialist, Dalton Drive

Kathy Hennis

Prevention Specialist

Kim Irish-Aldrich *

Medical Case Manager

Laura Gagnon

Medical Case Manager

David Mbau *

Medical Case Manager

Carol Altobelli

Program Assistant & Bookkeeper

Montpelier

Kim Jacobs

Medical Case Manager

Sidney Lieb *

Medical Case Manager

Rutland

Mary Kathryn Charbonneau

Regional Coordinator

St. Johnsbury

Theresa Vezina

Regional Coordinator

* Departed during the fiscal year

Board of Directors

Jace Sheppard Chair

Colchester, VT

Marie Thresher Vice Chair

Williston, VT

Nicole Junjulas Treasurer

Burlington, VT

Mike Schultz, EdD Secretary

Burlington, VT

Jerry Larrabee, MD
At Large

South Burlington, VT

Diane Northrop

Rutland, VT

Sarah Hoffert

Hendersonville, SC

Jacky DeForge

Burlington, VT

Tony Godek *

Burlington, VT

John Fox

Montpelier, VT

Tony Periello

Burlington, VT

Billy Thompson

St. Albans, VT

Don Grabowski *

Montpelier, VT





State and Federal Funding

Vermont Department of Health VT Housing & Conservation Board

Burlington Housing Authority Champlain Valley Office of Economic Opportunity

Donors

\$5,000 and Above

Amy Tarrant
Estate of Julie F. Cooper
Broadway Cares/Equity
Fights AIDS
Chembio Diagnostic Systems
Johnson & Johnson
The M.A.C. AIDS Fund
Gamma Mu Foundation
The Samara Fund

\$2,000 to \$5,000

Berlin City Auto Group
United Way of Chittenden County
Macy's, Inc.
Dok Wright & Michael Gorges
Donna & Thomas Sheppard
Marie Thresher & Robert Orem
United Way of Rutland County,
Inc.
Green Mountain United Way
Tim Palmer
Macy's
James & Kristin Burns
Merchants Bank
Esox / Atwater Kent, Inc.
Town of Essex
Sondra E. Solomon, Ph.D

Ben & Jerry's Foundation BlueCross BlueShield of Vermont Kinney Drugs Foundation WowToyz Elizabeth Steele National Life Group

\$1,000 to \$2,000

Bruce & Lillian Venner People's United Bank Ron Warren & Nick Borelli Kim O'Brien Corley Charlotte L. McCorkel City Market Goldman, Sachs & Co. VLS Alliance The Farrell Distributing Corporation Peter Jacobsen Ron Manganiello & Ellen Bernstein Keith Goslant Concept 2, Inc. Seventh Generation Town of Jericho Michael Conley The Vermont Eastern Star Home, Grace Congregational United

\$500 to \$1,000

Jennifer Gregg & Tawnya McDonald Michael & Elizabeth Fife Town of Williston Bank of America Bennett Law & Tom Bivins Michael W Schultz Fundraising 101 / Santa Night

Church of Christ

We apologize for any oversights or misspellings in this report. Please let us know how to correct any errors

Jace & Michael Sheppard Almartin Volvo Town of Hinesburg Margaret Skinner Oakas LLc Anthony M. Perriello David & Michelle Rath John H Hamilton Jacky DeForge NY Community Trust / Lion and Hare Fund **UVM Medical Center** Mia Beer Timothy Cropley City of Winooski Barry Heath & Jennifer Laurent

\$200 to \$500

Janine & Paul Jacobs

Edward Manganiello

Daniel McGibney

Melinda Moulton

Eugene Richards

Don Eggert & Shawn Lipenski Marjorie Ryerson Liz Shavne & Tiffany Bluemle Rainbow Woods On The River Anthony Godek Town of Wells Joseph A. Giancola Emily R. Jones Jeffrey & Mary Munger James Schuler Jennifer L. Ather Town of Leicester John Thomsen Karen Lagro Elizabeth Jo Adams Jaqueline Deforde David & Jacquelyn Hill Elizabeth Anne Lemaire Dorrie & Perry Rosen Jeffrey Dinerman Miss Martha F Stromme Todd Lantagne Cash Deposit Envelope Annie Stevens & Kim Howard Law Offices of Fred V. Peet, P.C. OraSure Technologies, Inc. Town of Middlesex Mark Dowling Ann Gaillard & Lou Pulver Dana Gratton & Vincent Samek Union Church of Proctor Nancy McClellan Andrea Rogers & R. Avery Hall Anonymous Gerald & Brenda Trackim Becki Longo Riverside Hospitality Group Sarah E. Hoffert Andrew B Beyer **Bob Bolyard** B.J. Rogers & Erin Galloway David Kloepfer Diane Sullivan Lisa Gould Stacev Chiocchio Schwab Charitable Fund

Raymond Applebee Richard & Rose Colletti Donald & Judith Dickson Jonathan & Lori Genderson Richard Genderson & Staci Walkes Joel Goldberg & Barbara Burroughs Gerald Heffernan Alan M. Levine Kathleen McFadden Gordon Miller Michael Morton Jean and Charles Siegchrist

\$100 to \$200

Syrus Amedore Kevin Moss & Ernest McLeod Sandra Gagnon Mark Rowell & Amy Stuart Paul Sankowski Dr. Myra Boenke Daniel Brink Jerry Larrabee Patricia Brav Courtyard Burlington Harbor Town of East Montpelier Josh Chaikin & Danielle Chaikin Lang Associates Inc. Jacquie Dragon John Lahr Gene Lakin David Morrill Dana McGuinness Juila Shaw Nancy Banks Eugene Nichols Yves & Judy Bradley Mary McCollum Jason Lorber Mrs. Mary Ellen Maille Beth Sachs Jan Kline Kim Duell Against The Grain Gourmet Foods Garcia Tobacco Shop J.A. Morrissey, Inc. Vermont Attorneys Title Corp. A. Russell Allan Tara Bartlik Clive Bennett & Sandra Marie Lambert Christiana Blomfield Peggy & Ernest Blood Lynne Bond & David Watts Joshua Chaikin Austin C. Cleaves Joanna Cole & Sarah Flynn Pittsford Congregational Church Carolyn Cooke Leo H. Peter Coutu John Crane & David L. Chambers Dolly Mazza Designs Alan Dolderer Richard Donnelly & Kate Donnelly Sandra and John Dooley Joan Ricks Duane Victoria J. Dutcher

Cathleen Gleeson Sandra Godek Malcolm L. Gray Kristy Hart Kristan Hatfield Paula F. Helmken Norma-Jeanne Hennis Robert Hennis Lucy Oppenheimer Hickey Nathan Hine & Nellie Pennington Rosalie Jean Hodgkin Holman Studios Sally Howe Jennifer Jacobs Laurel and Daniel Ahrnsbrak Joan & Paul Jagielski Lucy Jenkins Scott Johnstone Franklin & Marion Kellogg Sean Kelly & T.J. Jemison Jody Lesko Robert D Lundholm Donald R McIntyre North Star Sports Charles Morgan Diane L. Northrop **Duffy Palmer** Mr. Enrique S Peredo Jr. Felix Perriello & Angelina Perriello Christian Pinillos Kalitha Playter Dr. Laura Ramirez and Andy Kellv Christina Reiss Diederik Van Renesse David Ricketts Ted Riehle Liz Rosa Deborah Stemple Peggy Rost Angie Rubin Barbara Russ & Dean Williams Mark W. Saba & Karen S. Paul Elizabeth Sawin Jerome & Diana Senturia Susan Smith Robert & Paula Stein Gave Symington & Chuck Lacy Anne Taylor Martin and Steve Thaler-Schmidt Susan Thompson The Tipper Family Mario Trabulsy Vermont Gynecology John Zaber Jr. & Farley Brown Robert Zadek & Miriam Zadek Thomas Ziobrowski & Beth Williams

Joseph D. Fallon

Michael Gable

Kim Irish-Aldrich Lara Bonn Stanley Hunton Wayne Turiansky

A. Barbara Bartlett Sandra Bechtel John Berino KeyBank Judith Carpenter William Thompson United Way of Greater Portland Leah Mervine David Hamblin FedEx Jacquelyn Barna Ryan Bradley Pierre F. Chapleau Andre DeBedout Patricia Heather-Lea & John Lea Emmet Helrich Jill Hoppenjans & Liz Adams Christen Madsen Lisa Morgan Melissa Murray Real Pothier & Gary Bergeron The Men's Room Linda Sheppard Amy Stuart Ron Warren Nicole Juniulas Beth Israel Medical Center Gay & Lesbian Fund of Vermont, Inc. David Cavanagh Erwin Cohen Sue Cook Anne Figol Louise & Daniel Frazier Michael Gilman & Kevin Gallagher Diane Montgomery-Logan & Lanny Watts Roland Palmer David Shiman & Elise A Guyette Shelburne Vineyard Scot Barker & Rebecca Holt Mike Bensel Miss Judith Blakely **Heather Pearson** Faith Yacubian Robert Ford Amazon Smile Foundation Robert J. DelGreco JR. Deborah Bouton Craig Derouchie Tina Giangrande John C. Hamilton & Pamela P. Hamilton Rachel Siegel & Jules Fishelman W. G. Smith Caleb Symons & Paul Millette Laurel Ahrnsbrak William Cross Greg & Meg Miller Blue Mountian Union School JustGive Lavalleys Rutland/Ludlow **Building Supply** Midstate Dodge Michael & Marion E Abajian Sharon & Gerald Anderson

\$50 to \$100

Alexandra Baker & Ken Wilkins

We apologize for any oversights or misspellings in this report. Please let us know how to correct any errors

Rick Blount
Debra Blumberg & Michael Healy
Theodore F. Boniface
Sharon Meyer & Rene Bourne
Terry R Brown
John Scott Cameron & Cathleen
Cameron
Melynda Casscles
Pam Chomsky-Higgins
Janet Cohen
Julie Cohen
Judy A. Cookson
David & Clare Coppock

David & Clare Cop Janice Couture Joey Daniell Christopher Davis Lynn Davis

Steven & Mary Dennison William & Ellen Dorsch Lester and Susan Erlemeier Eugene Gianini Eugene Giannini

Eugene Giannini
Paula A. Gills
Christopher Gordon
Katherine Gruber
Stephanie Hackett
Kimberly Hageman
John B. Hamerslough & Joyce

White Laura Hardy

Laurie Hill Carol Hinson & Bill Parkhill Timothy Hurlbut P.C.

Timothy Hurlbut P.C.
John Ives, MD
Von Bargen's Jewelry
Joyce and Ben Judy
Sarah Kenney
Yuen Kheng Ng
Joan Lauber
Robert Leidy
Jason Lenihan
Adriana Letorney

Amy Livingston & Mark Larson Joshua B Lobe & Sharon L

McConnell

Stephen & Angela Luce Margaret Malley Dr. Edward G. Martin John and Susan Mitchell Gail Moreau & Celia McClintock

Lauren Morlino Anthony D. Moulton William T. Murray Augustus Nasmith Warren Nixon & Anne Nixon

Ellen O'Brien & George Neiley

Ellen O'Brien & Geor Linda Pardo Sheryl Rapee-Adams Lynne Reed Virginia Renfrew Celeste Resch Kathleen Rivers

Aaron Roy & David MacPeek

Mary Rutherford Edward Shepard

Joannie Wales & Leigh Steele

Bradley Stetler Kathleen Swanson John Terborgh

Louise Thabault & John Leddy

Jeff Towsley Ann Upchurch Steve Villano Lisa Vonn Kann Charlene Wallace & Leah

Wittenberg Ron Wanamaker & Amy Mentes Mara Welton

Neil Wheelwright Nartin Wright

Roy Belcher & Francis Sharpstene

Up to \$50

Judy Cohen
Thomas Lucas
Barbara DeForge
Daniel Edson
Stefanie Pinard
Betty Aduviri
Allan Bradley
Joanne Bradley
Robin Q. Clairmont
Mary Ann Dion
Dalton Flint
Jennifer Garrett-Ost

Jennifer Garrett-Ostermiller Garv Langlois

Clarissa Marmolejo-Stitely Patricia Morrison Jon M. Reisenweaver

Anne Rodenrys & Lori Shaw

Scott O. Whittmore Weisman J.E.

Lorna Kay Peal & Michael Smolin

Karen Ford Kim Fountain John & Alida Dinklage

Willi Docto & Greg Trulson Mr. Robert DuWors Hickok & Boardman, Inc.

Eric Frost Eileen Girling Ann Lipsitt

Mary Miller & Lisa Dimondstein Susan Minter & David Goodman

Ronald Bernard-Rivera

 ${\bf Roger\ Conant}$

Edward & Leanne Crewdson Paul Deslandes

Barbara Dozetos Joan & Bryan Goodchild Richard Hanzel Rodney Hottman Sara Longo Miss Julia Maille Jefferey D. Marshall Sonta Menichelli Nougais Metellus Betty Ann Morse

Jeffery Nicholson & Karen

Nicholson Kacey Scroggins Kristin Shear

Charles Kwasi Baah & Anne

Paradiso

Razoo Foundation

Law Offices of Joy Middlebrook

Karnes

Unsworth Law PLC Alexandra Ament Michelle Arling Kate Armentrout Karl Ashline

Mary Ellen & Thomas Bednar

Jack Bergeron
Jan Blanchard
James & Carol Bouyea
Kailee Brickner-McDonald
Steve and Holly Brooks
John & Nancy Brower

Rebecca Carle Timothy Casey Sara Conchieri Sarah G. Cook Domenica DeAngelis Stephanie Erickson Debra Farrell

Cynthia & Fred Forehand Gene & Dana Foreman Jennie Gartner Karen Glitman

Kendra Henson Greg Hostetler

Ms. Jacqueline C. Jacobsen Michael E. & Nancy J. Jarrett

Keith Kasper & Francine

Pomerantz Concetta H. Leccese

Grace Liang Anita Long & Dot Brauer

Linda E. Markin & Marie LaPre

Grabon

Philip & Ann Mead

Ed Merrill Meredith Miller Katie Mobley

Anna & Stephen Niemiec

Alison Nihart
Carol Lee Noyes
Mary Pohlschroeder
Julian Portilla
Claudia Pringles
Tal Reback
Carolyn & John Ritter

Mary E Rust & William C Rust

Jessica Ryan Gail Schwartz Mr. Stephen Shepherd Jayne Sheridan Patrese Simms

Carolyn & Richard Smiles Robin Snythe Weisman

Navah Spero
Diane Stevens
David M. Sunshine
Trudes Tango
Monica Taylor
Jacoba Van Heugten
Jasmine Walker
Ward & Babb
Ann Wells
Anise Richey
Peter DiMaio
Ali Hamedani
Melissa Kelley

Melanie Kessler Kathryn Koop

Kassie Lamphere

Victoria Richards Catherine Ruley Dee Steffan

Johanna White and Leslie Cote

Hollis & Virginia Field Dr. Robert & Sue Barasch

Mary Greenberg Deborah Lashman Emily Barrett William J. Dodge David M. Giard

Michelle Lefkowitz & Stuart Weiss

Donald Imgram Robert Rolland Michael P Scheal Matthew Shear Stephen Trull Theresa Vezina

Charles Barasch and Andrea

Gould Garrett Bugbee Katherine Cartwright Alexis Champagne Jennifer K. Debedout

Kurt Fladten & Corbett Mercer

John D. Fox Judy Garland Rachel Hawkins Michael LaPoint Corinne Lemaire Joe Longo

Gloria & Howard Mansfield

Brett Powers Sandra Retell Andrew C. Rickard

Kevin K Ricker & Jennifer M

Ricker

Amanda C. Riiska

Maury Margaret Scharrer-

Briggs

Marie I. Smith Matthew Viscido Greg N. Weaver Jody T. Wright Mary Zompetti Ashley Brunton

Charlotte and Ernest Gibson

Sarah L. McCall William A. Scannell Joseph Curvy Walls Richard D. Whittlesey Mary Kathryn Charbonneau

Frances B Hall Hallie Haupt

Many supporters find creative ways to keep CARES strong, such as our long-time ally Keith Goslant, who officiates weddings and asks that donations be made to CARES in lieu of a marriage fee. Realtors such as Bill Desautels similarly make donations in lieu of "Welcome home" gifts. Thanks to all of you for keeping our clients in your thoughts!

We apologize for any oversights or misspellings in this report. Please let us know how to correct any errors

Vermont CARES: On the Road to Zero

We believe we can do better. We believe Vermont can identify who might still be transmitting HIV, work with them to manage their health and that of their partners, and bring the number of new cases to **zero** over a five-year period. To meet this goal will require the involvement of medical providers, the Vermont Department of Health, other community based organizations, and especially the leadership of Vermonters with HIV/AIDS.

Our First Steps: Because the spread of HIV involves both people with the virus, and people at risk of infection, this campaign definitionally will involve require working simultaneously and consistently on many fronts with many groups of people statewide. Specifically, this campaign will involve the following action steps:

Increase medical care and support for people with HIV/AIDS:

- Increase programs for people with HIV/AIDS to keep them on medications so they, and their partners, are healthy.
- Increase medical programs so more Vermonters with HIV/AIDS are virally suppressed, and less likely to spread HIV.
- Increase AIDS housing options so that we break the link of HIV and homelessness.
- Engage people with HIV who have been lost from care, or who don't yet know they have HIV.

Increase HIV prevention efforts in each corner of our state:

- Increase condom distribution to stop sexual transmission of HIV.
- Increase HIV testing so anyone with HIV can easily learn their status to stay healthier longer.
 Increase syringe exchange access across the state so that people who use injection drugs no longer have to share equipment.
- Increase community awareness about biomedical interventions that stop HIV, such as PrEP medication.

Increase statewide advocacy and awareness around HIV/AIDS:

- Reduce stigms around discussing HIV risks with partners, and stigms around testing for HIV.
- Normalize routine HIV testing for all those at risk through sexual or injection drug using behaviors.
- Campaign to increase political and public support for programs that serve injection drug users' whole health, including syringe ex-

changes, overdose prevention programs, and recovery and treatment options.

When all these projects are fully rolled out over the coming years across all of Vermont, we'll be able to engage every person with HIV, or at risk of HIV. Our expanded programs will keep everyone healthy, and through this we are confident we can incrementally reduce the impact of HIV\ AIDS in Vermont. Our goal will be to update the public on this campaign quarterly through our website and broad events. Stay tuned for more updates, and visit our offices or website for more information about how you can help lead our state to better HIV\AIDS health.



Vermont CARES: On the Road to Zero

Imagine Vermont with no new HIV infections. A state that takes superlative care of our neighbors with HIV or AIDS. A state role modeling how to take what was once a public health crisis and manage AIDS with courage and proactive planning. At Vermont CARES, we believe this is possible, and we are taking the first steps.

For the past year, we've been rolling out this new campaign across Vermont by reaching out to supporters, allies, and other groups working in related fields. We call this our "On the Road to Zero" campaign, and the goal is revolutionary: ending new HIV infections across every community in our state by the year 2020.

The following outline details how Vermont CARES envisions getting Vermont to zero new HIV cases. As this campaign progresses, we will update and revise strategies and outcomes, but always with the same goal in mind: that Vermont leads the nation in stopping the spread of HIV. We believe this ris socially and medically possible, and we believe the time is now.



Background: HIV has been a factor for public and individual health in our state for over 30 years, and the state's response has been strong and effective. Vermont currently boasts health outcomes for people with HIV or an AIDS diagnosis much better than people with HIV/AIDS in other states. With strong medication support programs, medical case management, and AIDS housing programs, Vermont is already a leader in caring for those who most need support to manage their HIV. People who can manage their HIV effectively are more likely to stay healthy and connected to community longer, and are far less likely to transmit HIV to others.

Similarly, in terms of prevention, Vermont has been a leader for years innovating rural health outreach programs designed to reach those at highest risk of HIV. In Vermont, those populations chiefly include gay and bisexual men and other men who have sex with men, injection drug users, and heterosexual women. Through education, prevention workshops, syringe exchange, peer-based motivational programs, broad access to HIV testing, and other grassroots efforts, Vermont is now seeing roughly 20 new HIV cases annually. New infections are already in decline, but when we're honest with ourselves, we really want nobody to get HIV if they don't need to.

The Vermont Department of Health estimates that roughly 60-70 Vermonters have HIV but don't know it. We believe we can use our network of HIV testing and client services to identify these people who might accidentally transmit the virus, and get them into care quickly. Currently, these are the individuals most likely to spread HIV, even if unintentionally: not being on medication has a significant impact on risk to others.





ON THE ROAD TO ZERO

Vermont CARES' Plan to Lead Vermont to Zero New HIV Infections by 2020